

MR3906552 06D22 54A25 54C10 54D15 54E35**Gutiérrez García, Javier** (E-EHU); **Mozo Carollo, Imanol** (E-EHU);**Picado, Jorge** (P-CMBR); **Walters-Wayland, Joanne** (1-CHAP-CAT)**Hedgehog frames and a cardinal extension of normality.** (English summary)*J. Pure Appl. Algebra* **223** (2019), no. 6, 2345–2370.

We recall from [R. Engelking, *General topology*, translated from the Polish by the author, second edition, Sigma Ser. Pure Math., 6, Heldermann, Berlin, 1989; [MR1039321](#)] that for each set I of cardinality κ , the classical metric hedgehog $J(\kappa)$ is the disjoint union $\bigcup_{i \in I} [0, 1] \times \{i\}$ of κ copies (the spines) of the real unit interval identified at the origin, with the topology generated by the metric $d: J(\kappa) \times J(\kappa) \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$ given by

$$d([(t, i)], [(s, j)]) = \begin{cases} |t - s| & \text{if } j = i, \\ t + s & \text{if } j \neq i, \end{cases}$$

where $[(t, i)] := \{(t', i') \in J(\kappa) : t = 0 = t' \text{ or } (t, i) = (t', i')\}$.

In the article under review, the authors generalize a major portion of the theory of the classical metric hedgehog to the setting of pointfree topology as follows. Let I be a set of cardinality κ . The frame of *the metric hedgehog with κ spines* (or simply *the hedgehog frame*) is the frame $\mathfrak{L}(J(\kappa))$ presented by generators $(r, -)_i$ and $(-, r)$ for $r \in \mathbb{Q}$ and $i \in I$, subject to the defining relations:

- (h0) $(r, -)_i \wedge (s, -)_j = 0$ whenever $i \neq j$;
- (h1) $(r, -)_i \wedge (-, s) = 0$ whenever $r \geq s$ and $i \in I$;
- (h2) $\bigvee_{i \in I} (r_i, -)_i \vee (-, s) = 1$ whenever $r_i < s$ for every $i \in I$;
- (h3) $(r, -)_i = \bigvee_{s > r} (s, -)_i$ for every $r \in \mathbb{Q}$ and $i \in I$; and
- (h4) $(-, r) = \bigvee_{s < r} (-, s)$ for every $r \in \mathbb{Q}$.

They prove that for each cardinal κ , the hedgehog frame $\mathfrak{L}(J(\kappa))$ is a metric frame of weight $\kappa \cdot \aleph_0$, complete in its metric uniformity. Then the authors show that the countable coproduct of the hedgehog frame with κ spines is universal in the class of metric frames of weight $\kappa \cdot \aleph_0$, that is, every metrizable frame of weight $\kappa \cdot \aleph_0$ is embeddable into a countable cartesian power of the hedgehog frame.

A. Pultr [Rend. Circ. Mat. Palermo (2) **1984**, Suppl. No. 6, 247–258; [MR0782722](#)] introduced the concept of collectionwise normality in frames, and the authors show that κ -collectionwise normality is hereditary with respect to F_σ -sublocales and invariant under closed maps. Then they present the counterparts of Urysohn's separation and Tietze's extension theorems for continuous hedgehog-valued functions. The paper ends by establishing that $\mathfrak{L}(J(\kappa)) \cong \mathfrak{O}(J(\kappa))$ as frames, where the latter is the lattice of open subsets of $J(\kappa)$.

Ali Akbar Estaji

References

1. I. Arrieta Torres, A Tale of Three Hedgehogs, Bachelor Thesis, University of the Basque Country, Bilbao, 2017, arXiv: 1711.08656 [math.GN].
2. R.N. Ball, J. Walters-Wayland, C - and C^* -quotients in pointfree topology, Diss. Math. 412 (2002) 1–62. [MR1952051](#)
3. B. Banaschewski, Completion in Pointfree Topology, Lecture Notes in Mathematics and Applied Mathematics, vol. 2/96, University of Cape Town, 1996.
4. B. Banaschewski, The Real Numbers in Pointfree Topology, Textos de Matemática,

- vol. 12, University of Coimbra, 1997. [MR1621835](#)
5. B. Banaschewski, A new aspect of the cozero lattice in pointfree topology, *Topol. Appl.* 156 (2009) 2028–2038. [MR2532132](#)
 6. B. Banaschewski, J. Gutiérrez García, J. Picado, Extended real functions in point-free topology, *J. Pure Appl. Algebra* 216 (2012) 905–922. [MR2864864](#)
 7. T. Dube, I. Naidoo, C.N. Ncube, Isocompactness in the category of locales, *Appl. Categ. Struct.* 22 (2014) 727–739. [MR3275271](#)
 8. T. Dube, S. Iliadis, J. van Mill, I. Naidoo, Universal frames, *Topol. Appl.* 160 (2013) 2454–2464. [MR3120659](#)
 9. R. Engelking, *General Topology*, Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, 1989. [MR1039321](#)
 10. L. Español, J. Gutiérrez García, T. Kubiak, Separating families of locale maps and localic embeddings, *Algebra Univers.* 67 (2012) 105–112. [MR2898718](#)
 11. J. Gutiérrez García, J. Picado, On the parallel between normality and extremal disconnectedness, *J. Pure Appl. Algebra* 218 (2014) 784–803. [MR3149635](#)
 12. J. Gutiérrez García, T. Kubiak, J. Picado, Localic real-valued functions: a general setting, *J. Pure Appl. Algebra* 213 (2009) 1064–1074. [MR2498797](#)
 13. J. Gutiérrez García, T. Kubiak, J. Picado, Perfectness in locales, *Quaest. Math.* 40 (2017) 507–518. [MR3665847](#)
 14. W. He, M. Luo, Completely regular paracompact reflection of locales, *Sci. China Ser. A, Math.* 49 (2006) 820–826. [MR2251247](#)
 15. J.R. Isbell, Atomless parts of spaces, *Math. Scand.* 31 (1972) 5–32. [MR0358725](#)
 16. J.R. Isbell, First steps in descriptive theory of locales, *Trans. Am. Math. Soc.* 327 (1991) 353–371. [MR1091230](#)
 17. H.J. Kowalsky, *Topologische Räume*, Birkhäuser, Basel–Stuttgart, 1961 (in German). [MR0121768](#)
 18. Y.-M. Li, G.-J. Wang, Localic Katětov–Tong insertion theorem and localic Tietze extension theorem, *Comment. Math. Univ. Carol.* 38 (1997) 801–814. [MR1603726](#)
 19. J. Picado, A. Pultr, *Frames and Locales*, Springer, Basel AG, 2012. [MR2868166](#)
 20. J. Picado, A. Pultr, Localic maps constructed from open and closed parts, *Categ. Gen. Algebraic Struct. Appl.* 6 (2017) 21–35. [MR3620304](#)
 21. A. Pultr, Pointless uniformities. II: (dia)metrization, *Comment. Math. Univ. Carol.* 25 (1984) 105–120. [MR0749119](#)
 22. A. Pultr, Remarks on metrizable locales, in: *Proc. of the 12th Winter School on Abstract Analysis, Rendiconti del Circolo Matematico di Palermo*, 1984, pp. 247–258. [MR0782722](#)
 23. V. Šedivá, On collectionwise normal and hypocompact spaces, *Czechoslov. Math. J.* 9 (84) (1959) 50–62 (in Russian). [MR0112115](#)
 24. S.-H. Sun, On paracompact locales and metric locales, *Comment. Math. Univ. Carol.* 30 (1989) 101–107. [MR0995708](#)
 25. P. Urysohn, Über die Mächtigkeit der zusammenhängenden Mengen, *Math. Ann.* 94 (1925) 262–295. [MR1512258](#)

Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.