## Läuchli's completeness theorem from a topos-theoretic perspective

Matías Menni \*

We prove a variant of Läuchli's completeness theorem for intuitionistic predicate calculus [3]. (See also [2], [1], [5] and [4].) The formulation of the result relies on the observation (due to Lawvere) that Läuchli's theorem is related to the logic of the canonical indexing of the atomic topos of  $\mathbf{Z}$ -sets. We show that the process that transforms Kripke-counter-models into Läuchli-counter-models is (essentially) the inverse image of a geometric morphism. Completeness follows because this geometric morphism is an open surjection.

## References

- V. Harnik and M. Makkai, Lambek's categorical proof theory and Läuchli's realizability, *The Journal of Symbolic Logic*, 57(1), 200–230, 1992.
- [2] A. Kock. On a theorem of Läuchli concerning proof bundles, Unpublished, August 1970.
- [3] H. Läuchli, An abstract notion of realizability for which intuitionistic predicate calculus is complete, In A. Kino, J. Myhill, and R. E. Vesley, editors, *Intuitionism* and Proof Theory (Proc. Conf., Buffalo, N. Y., 1968), 227–234, North Holland, 1970.
- [4] F. W. Lawvere, Adjoints in and among bicategories, In Logic and Algebra, Lecture Notes in Pure and Applied Algebra, volume 180, pages 181–189. Marcel Dekker, Inc., 1996, Proceedings of the 1994 Siena conference in memory of Roberto Magari.
- [5] M. Makkai, The fibrational formulation of intuitionistic predicate logic 1: completeness according to Gödel, Kripke and Läuchli. Parts 1 and 2, Notre Dame Journal of Formal Logic, 34(3 and 4 resp.), 1993.

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$ The research reported here was funded by Conicet, ANPCyT and Lifia.