

Observations on the Shifting Lemma

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- **Shifting Lemma** exhibits parallelism between **Mal'tsev** and **Goursat** cats

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- **Shifting Lemma** exhibits parallelism between **Mal'tsev** and **Goursat** cats

regular **Mal'tsev** categories



Shifting Lemma [CKP, '93]
[BG, '04]

regular **Goursat** categories



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(stronger) **Shifting Lemma** [CKP, '93]
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regular **Mal'tsev** categories

(2-permutable: $RS = SR$)



(stronger) **Shifting Lemma** [CKP, '93]
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(3-permutable: $RSR = SRS$)

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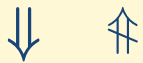
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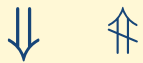
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 \mathbf{Ab}^{op} , $\mathbf{Topos}^{\text{op}}$, torsion-free abelian groups, topological groups, C^* -algebras, $\mathbf{Hopf}_{K, \text{coc}}$

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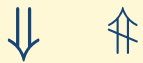
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Exs: implication algs, right-complemented semigroups

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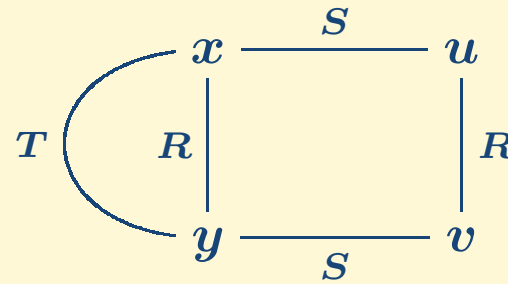
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The Shifting Lemma

• (variety)

$$R \wedge S \leq T$$

congruences



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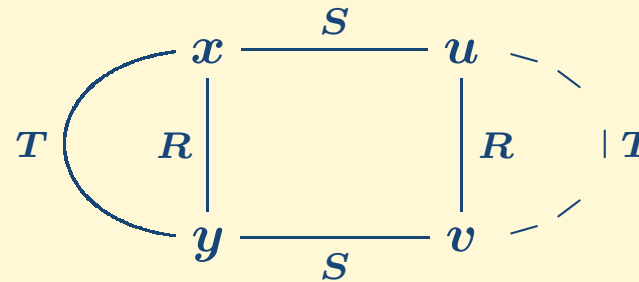
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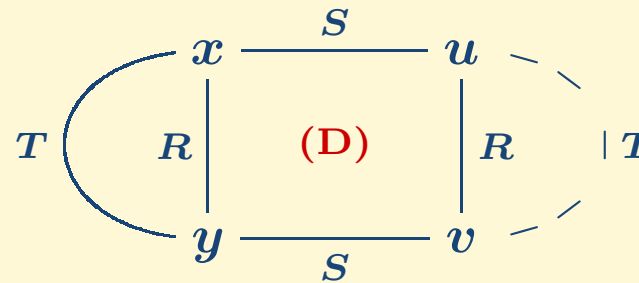
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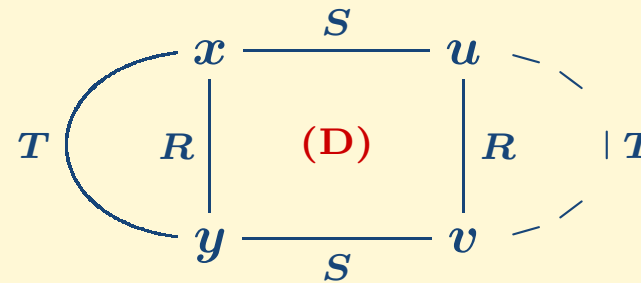
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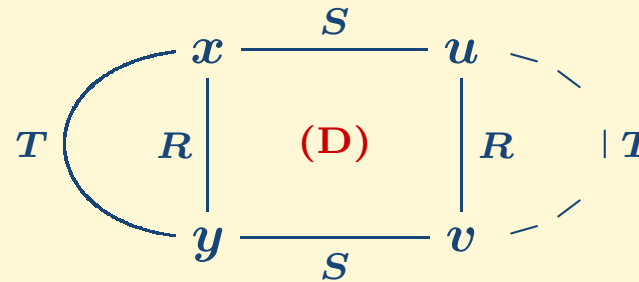
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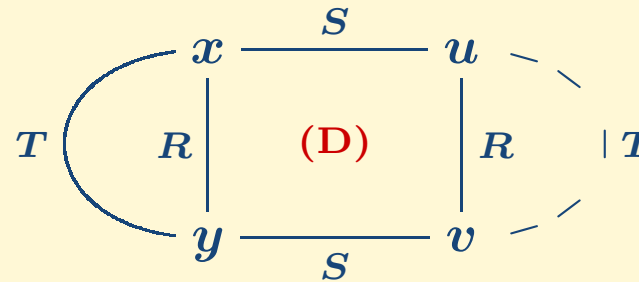
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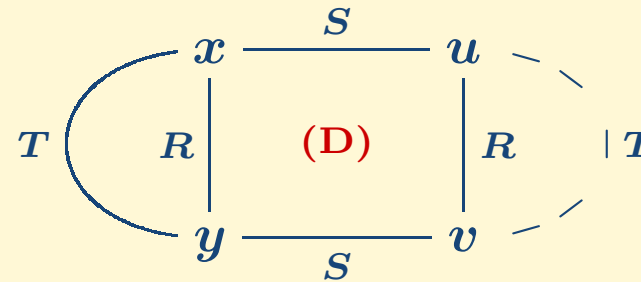
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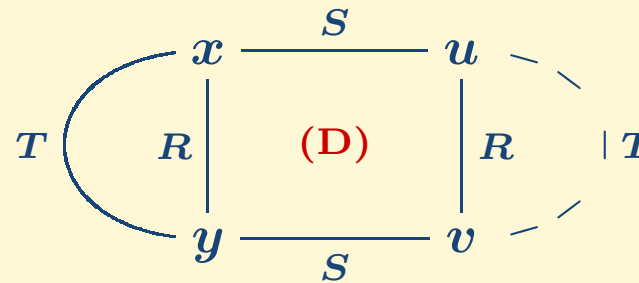
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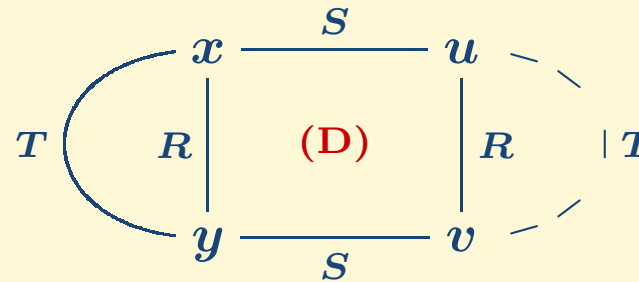
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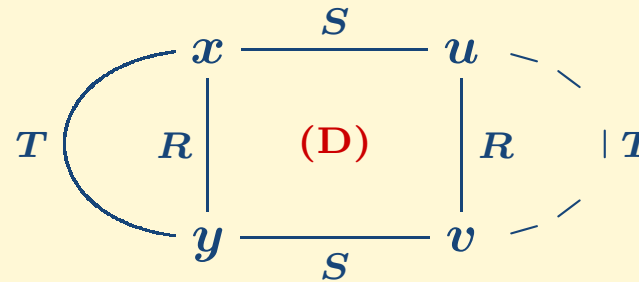
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• Exs: regular Mal'tsev categories, Goursat categories, distributive varieties

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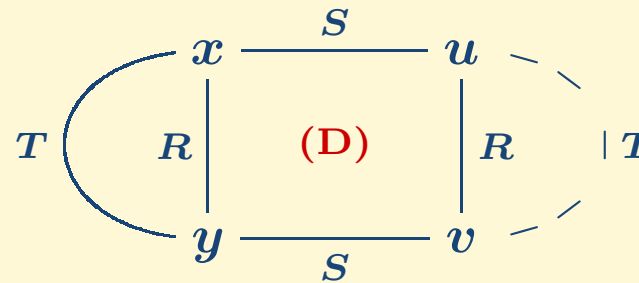
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• Obs: $n \geq 4$, n -permutability $\not\Rightarrow$ SL

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- [Gumm, '83] **Geometrical methods in congruence modular algebras**

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- [Gumm, '83] **Geometrical methods in congruence modular algebras**
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- [Smith, '76] **Mal'cev varieties**

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geometry recovered

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- [Bourn, Gran, '04] **Categorical aspects of modularity**

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- [Pedicchio, '95] **A categorical approach to commutator theory**

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- [Bourn, Gran, '04] **Categorical aspects of modularity**

- categorical version of the SL in a finitely complete context

- certain internal functors are discrete fibrations \rightsquigarrow Gumm categories

- centrality and commutators \leftrightarrow internal structures

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- [Pedicchio, '95] **A categorical approach to commutator theory**

- commutators \leftrightarrow internal structures (exact Mal'tsev cat w/ coeqs)

- commutator wrt $\text{Span}(\mathbb{C}) \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\text{free}} \\ \perp \\ \xleftarrow{\quad} \\ \supset \end{array} \text{Pregrp}(\mathbb{C})$

- [Janelidze, Pedicchio, '01] **Pseudogroupoids and commutators**

- commutator theory based on internal structures (modular varieties)

- commutator wrt $\text{Span}(\mathbb{C}) \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\text{free}} \\ \perp \\ \xleftarrow{\quad} \\ \supset \end{array} \text{Pseudogrpd}(\mathbb{C})$

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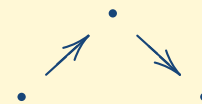
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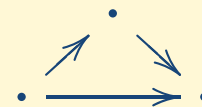
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$$\begin{array}{ccc} X & \longrightarrow & U \\ f \updownarrow s & (1) & g \updownarrow t \\ Y & \longrightarrow & V \end{array}$$

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[L, '04],[GR, '12] denormalised 3×3 Lemma

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[GRT, '17] ...

under quotients

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- Gumm's **Shifting Principle**

R, T congruences, S reflexive, symmetric and compatible relation w/

$R \wedge S \leq T$ and pp in **(D)**

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- [G, '83] SP \Leftrightarrow SL \Leftrightarrow congruence modular variety

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- **Mal'tsev**: equivalence = reflexive,

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- **Mal'tsev**: equivalence = reflexive, **Goursat**: equivalence = ?

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- Mal'tsev category = finitely complete + (reflexive = equivalence)

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- Thm [CPP, '91] \mathbb{C} finitely complete. TFAE:
 - (i) \mathbb{C} is a Mal'tsev category
 - (ii) $\forall D \rightrightarrows X \times Y$ relation is difunctional ($DD^\circ D = D$)
 - (iii) $\forall E \rightrightarrows X \times X$ reflexive relation is symmetric ($E^\circ = E$)

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- **Thm** \mathbb{C} regular. TFAE:
 - (i) \mathbb{C} is a Mal'tsev category
 - (ii) SL holds for R, S, T reflexive relations

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• **Thm** [CKP, '93] \mathbb{C} regular. TFAE:

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• [T, '17] positive relation is of the form $U^\circ U$, for some relation U

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• [T, '17] **positive relation** is of the form $U^\circ U$, for some relation U

• **Thm** Goursat category iff (reflexive and positive = equivalence)

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 - (iii) $\forall E \rightrightarrows X \times X$ reflexive relation, $E^\circ E$ is an equivalence relation
- [T, '17] **positive relation** is of the form $U^\circ U$, for some relation U
- **Thm** Goursat category iff (reflexive and positive = equivalence)
- **Prop** (inspired from [K, '92]) The SP holds in any Goursat category

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- **Thm** [CKP, '93] \mathbb{C} regular. TFAE:
 - (i) \mathbb{C} is a Goursat category ($RSR = SRS$)
 - (ii) $\forall D \rightrightarrows X \times Y$ relation, $D^\circ DD^\circ D = D^\circ D$
 - (iii) $\forall E \rightrightarrows X \times X$ reflexive relation, $E^\circ E$ is an equivalence relation
- [T, '17] **positive relation** is of the form $U^\circ U$, for some relation U
- **Thm** Goursat category iff (reflexive and positive = equivalence)
- **Prop** (inspired from [K, '92]) The SP holds in any Goursat category
- **Thm** \mathbb{C} regular. TFAE:
 - (i) \mathbb{C} is a Goursat category
 - (ii) SL holds for S reflexive and R, T reflexive and positive relations

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