

# Remarks on exponentiable morphisms in $\mathbf{Top}$

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This is a report on work in progress. We try to describe the *exponentiable morphisms* in  $\mathbf{Top}$ , i.e.  $-\times p : \mathbf{Top} /_T \rightarrow \mathbf{Top} /_T$  is left adjoint, by elementary topological properties. In 1978/82, Susan B. Niefeld characterised them very elegantly in terms of certain *binding* families  $(\mathcal{H}_t)_T$  of *Scott-open* sets of open sets in the fibres  $X_t$  of  $p$ . Among others, she derived from that a nice elementary description of exponentiable embeddings. An embedding  $p : X \hookrightarrow T$  is exponentiable in  $\mathbf{Top}$  iff its image  $p(X)$  is *locally closed* in  $T$ , i.e. it is the intersection of an open set with a closed one.

Meanwhile, there is a simple direct proof for the latter result. It implies exponentiability for all  $p : X \rightarrow T$ ,  $X$  an exponentiable object in  $\mathbf{Top}$ , i.e. *quasi-locally compact*,  $T$  *locally Hausdorff*, i.e. every point in  $T$  admits a neighborhood, that is a Hausdorff-space.

Arbitrary exponentiable morphisms  $p : X \rightarrow T$  are characterized by the existence of a *saturated* neighborhood  $U_x (= p^{-1}(U_x))$  for any  $x \in X$  such that  $p(U_x)$  is locally closed in  $T$  and the restriction  $U_x \rightarrow p(U_x)$  of  $p$  is an exponentiable pullback-stable quotient in  $\mathbf{Top}$ . This focusses our attention to the latter species. Moreover, it yields an elementary description of exponentiable monomorphisms in  $\mathbf{Top}$ .