

# Modules with chain conditions up to isomorphism and artinian dimension

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The content of the two papers in the references will be presented. We have studied modules with chain conditions up to isomorphism, in the following sense. Let  $R$  be a ring and  $M$  be a right  $R$ -module. We say that  $M$  is *isoartinian* if, for every descending chain  $M \geq M_1 \geq M_2 \geq \dots$  of submodules of  $M$ , there exists an index  $n \geq 1$  such that  $M_n$  is isomorphic to  $M_i$  for every  $i \geq n$ . Dually, we say that  $M$  is *isonoetherian* if, for every ascending chain  $M_1 \leq M_2 \leq \dots$  of submodules of  $M$ , there exists an index  $n \geq 1$  such that  $M_n \cong M_i$  for every  $i \geq n$ . Similarly, we say that  $M$  is *isosimple* if it is non-zero and every non-zero submodule of  $M$  is isomorphic to  $M$ . We study these three classes of modules, determining a number of their properties. The results we obtain give a good description of these modules and often have a surprising analogy with the “classical” case of artinian, noetherian and simple modules. For instance, we prove that any isoartinian module contains an essential submodule that is a direct sum of isosimple modules. The endomorphism ring of an isosimple module  $M_R$  is a right Ore domain  $E$ , whose principal right ideals form a noetherian modular lattice with respect to inclusion. We say that a ring  $R$  is *right isoartinian* if the right module  $R_R$  is isoartinian. Similarly for right isonoetherian rings. We define the *artinian dimension* of a module, which is an ordinal number that measures how far a module is from the class of artinian modules. The zero module is of artinian dimension 0, artinian modules are of artinian dimension 1, if a module  $M$  has artinian dimension, then its submodules have artinian dimension  $\leq \text{art.dim}(M)$ , and a module has artinian dimension if and only if it is isoartinian. Several results will be presented.

## References

- [1] A. Facchini and Z. Nazemian, *Modules with chain conditions up to isomorphism*, J. Algebra **453** (2016), 578–601.
- [2] A. Facchini and Z. Nazemian, *Artinian dimension and isoradical of modules*, accepted for publication in J. Algebra (2017).

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