

Numerical solution of time-dependent Maxwell's equations for modeling light scattering in human eye's structures

Adérito Araújo, Sílvia Barbeiro, Maryam Khaksar Ghalati

CMUC, Department of Mathematics, University of Coimbra, Portugal
alma@mat.uc.pt, silvia@mat.uc.pt, maryam@mat.uc.pt

In this work we discuss the numerical discretization of the time-dependent Maxwell's equations using a leap-frog type discontinuous Galerkin method. We focus on deriving stability and convergent estimates of fully discrete schemes. We consider anisotropic permittivity tensors, which arise naturally in our application of interest. An important aspect in computational electromagnetic problems is the implementation of the boundary conditions. We present some numerical examples to illustrate the theoretical results and also in the context of modeling scattered electromagnetic wave's propagation through human eye's structures. Finally, we also briefly discuss the multi-scale nature of the problem. In a small scale, we use Maxwell's equations to compute parameters that could be used as inputs to larger scale simulations namely using Monte Carlo methods.

Keywords: Maxwell's equations, fully explicit leap-frog discontinuous Galerkin method, stability, convergence, light scattering in the retina.

Acknowledgments. This work was partially supported by the Centre for Mathematics of the University of Coimbra – UID/MAT/00324/2013, funded by the Portuguese Government through FCT/MCTES and co-funded by the European Regional Development Fund through the Partnership Agreement PT2020; by the Portuguese Government through the BD grant SFRH/BD/51860/2012.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Araújo, S. Barbeiro, and M. Kh. Ghalati. Stability of a leap-frog discontinuous Galerkin method for time-domain Maxwell's equations in anisotropic materials. *ArXiv e-prints*, July 2016, to appear in *Communications in Computational Physics*.
- [2] M. Santos, A. Araújo, S. Barbeiro, F. Caramelo, A. Correia, M. I. Marques, L. Pinto, P. Serranho, R. Bernardes, and M. Morgado. Simulation of cellular changes on optical coherence tomography of human retina. In *2015 37th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)*, pages 8147–8150, Aug 2015.