

# A homological bound on entropy in arbitrary compact spaces

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A result of Manning states that for a compact manifold  $X$  and a continuous map  $f: X \rightarrow X$  the topological entropy of  $f$  is bounded below by the logarithm of the spectral radius of the map induced by  $f$  in the first homology group  $H_1(X)$ . We generalize this result to arbitrary compact spaces  $X$  in terms of Čech cohomology  $\check{H}^1(X)$ . The essential tool is a notion of integration of Alexander-Spanier cocycles over Čech cycles. Most of the discussion is carried out “at scale  $\mathcal{U}$ ”, for an open covering  $\mathcal{U}$ . This is used to keep track of the “homological length” of the iterates of a cycle, which in turn leads to a lower bound on the number of elements in the coverings that appear in the definition of the entropy.

## References

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- [2] A. Manning: *Topological entropy and the first homology group*, Lecture Notes in Math., Vol. 468 Springer-Verlag, Berlin-New York, 1975, 185–190.

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